

Statewide Outcome Measures



Pennsylvania Juvenile Courts Pennsylvania Juvenile Probation Departments

Juvenile Justice Outcome Measures

Report Periods

January 1, 2012 to December 31, 2012

January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013

January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2014

January 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016

January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2017

January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018

January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019

January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2020

January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021

2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

Total cases closed that involved an allegation of delinquency and resulted in probation supervision or other service provided through a county juvenile probation department:

2012 = 13,251	2013 = 12,260	2014 = 10,593	2015 = 10,408	2016 = 10,763
2017 = 9,932	2018 = 10,221	2019 = 10,283	2020 = 8,508	2021 = 6,961

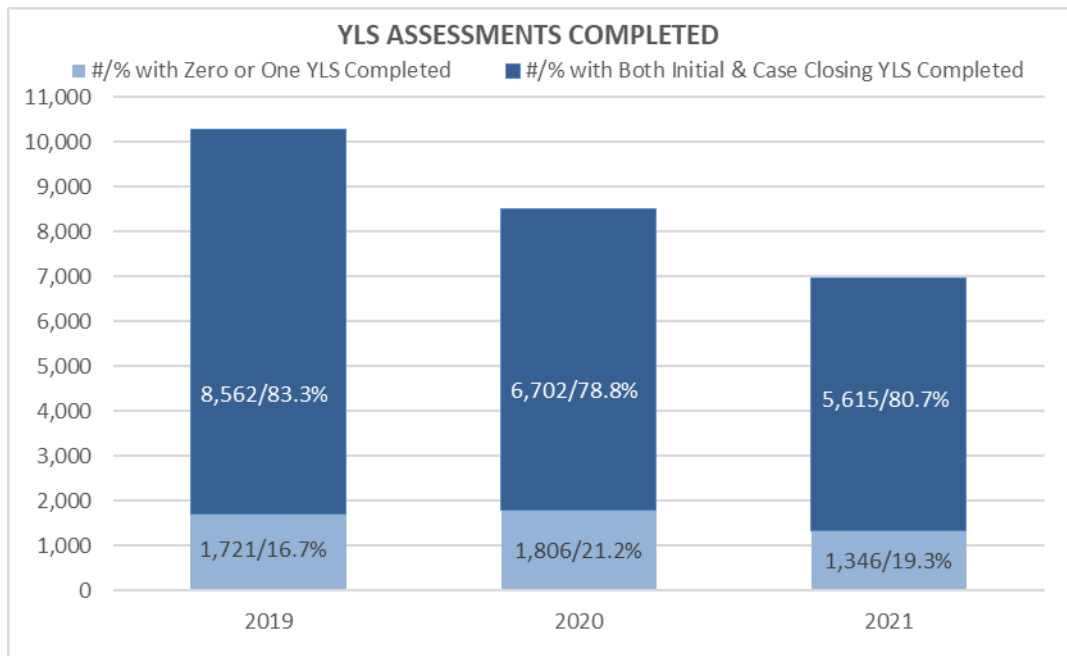
Change in YLS 2.0 Risk Level and Score

The use of the Youth Level of Service 2.0 (YLS) is the cornerstone of Pennsylvania’s Juvenile Justice System Enhancement Strategy. The YLS is an actuarial risk assessment tool used for juvenile offenders. The tool contains 42 static and dynamic risk factors, divided into eight domains, that have been identified in research literature as most predictive of youthful re-offending. Generally, juveniles are assessed at the time they enter the juvenile justice system. Upon completion of the YLS assessment, juveniles are assigned a numeric score and risk level (i.e., low, moderate, high, or very high) and their top criminogenic needs (those things recognized as driving their delinquent behavior) are identified. These results assist juvenile probation officers in targeting a juvenile’s specific needs through treatment, interventions, and services.

Best practice also dictates that juveniles be re-assessed at regular intervals while under juvenile court supervision and again at the time of case closure. Changes in scores between the juvenile’s initial YLS assessment and the juvenile’s case closing assessment serve as one indicator of the impact of a juvenile’s involvement in the juvenile justice system. Decreases in risk scores would, therefore, indicate a positive outcome for the juvenile.

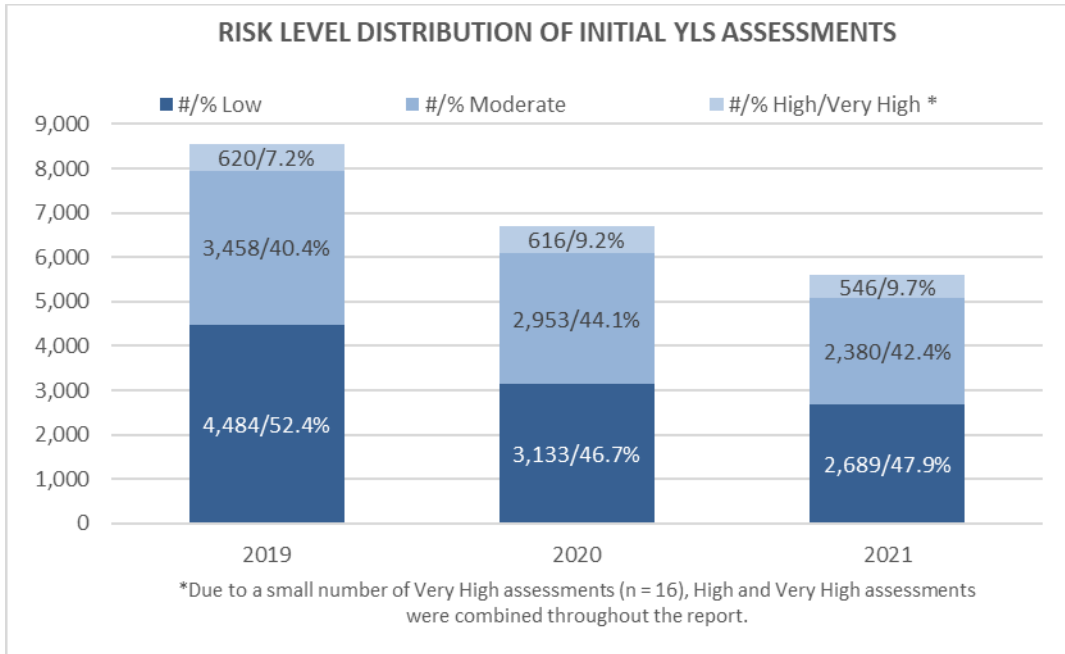
- # and % of juveniles closed who had an initial and a case closing YLS assessment completed:

2019 = 8,562 (83.3%)	2020 = 6,702 (78.8%)	2021 = 5,615 (80.7%)
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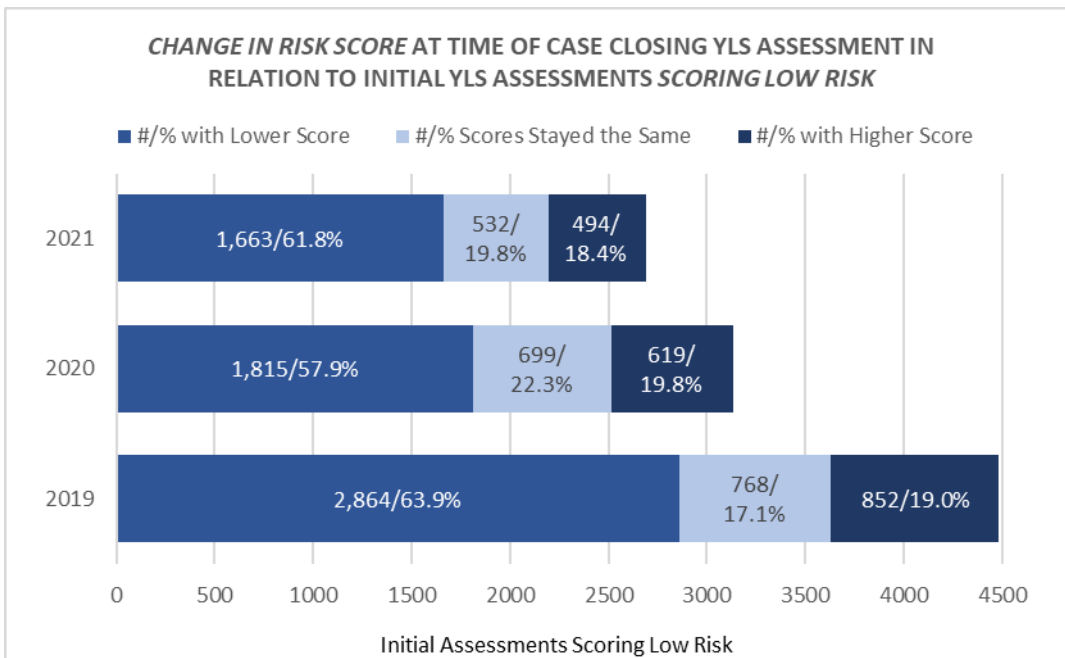


2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

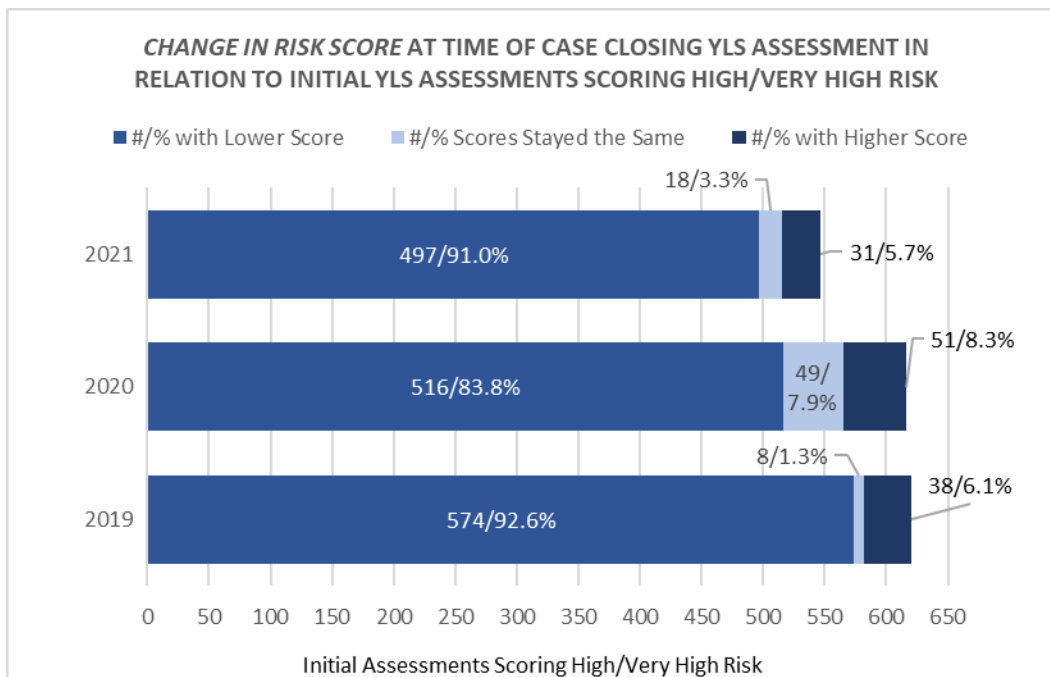
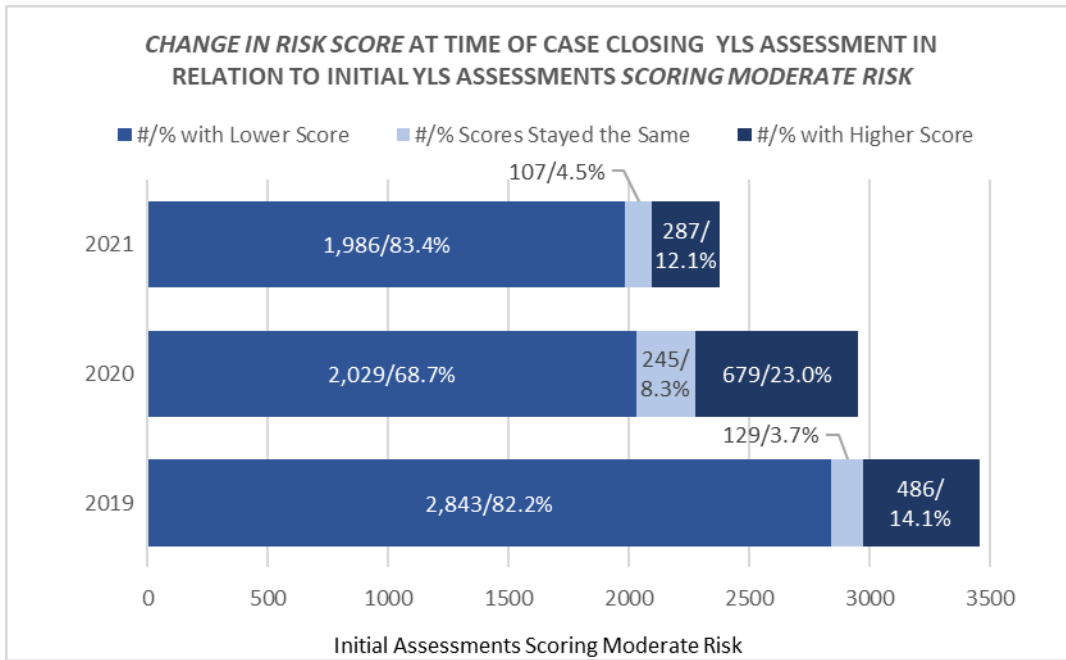
2. **Risk level distribution** of initial YLS assessments (among those who had an initial and a case closing YLS assessment completed):



3. **Change in Risk Score** for juveniles who had an initial and closing assessment completed:

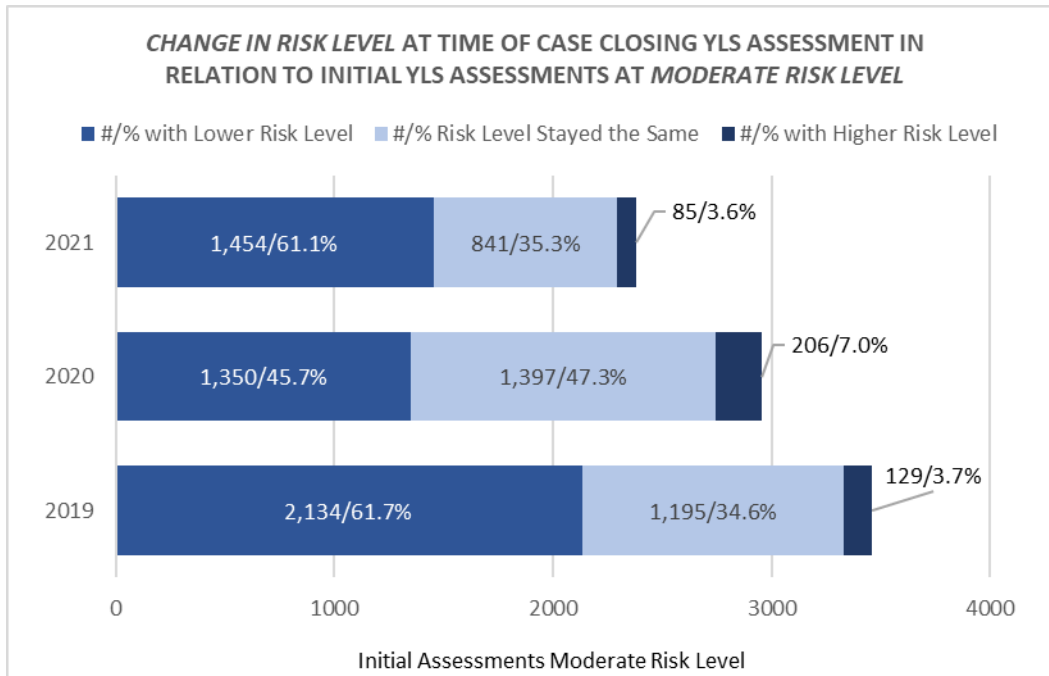
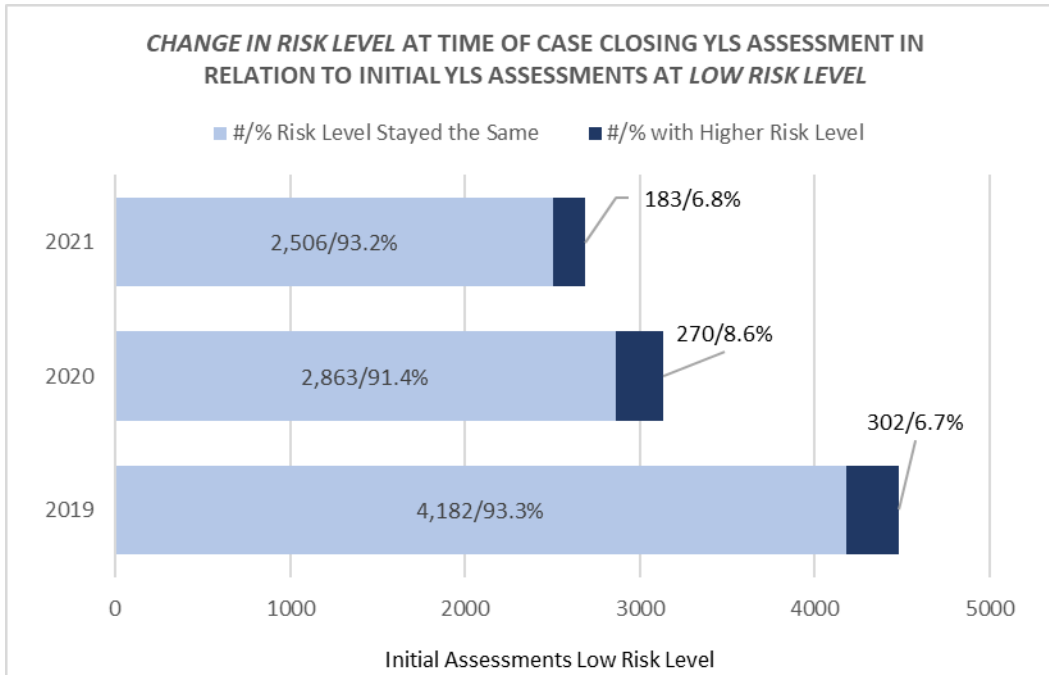


2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

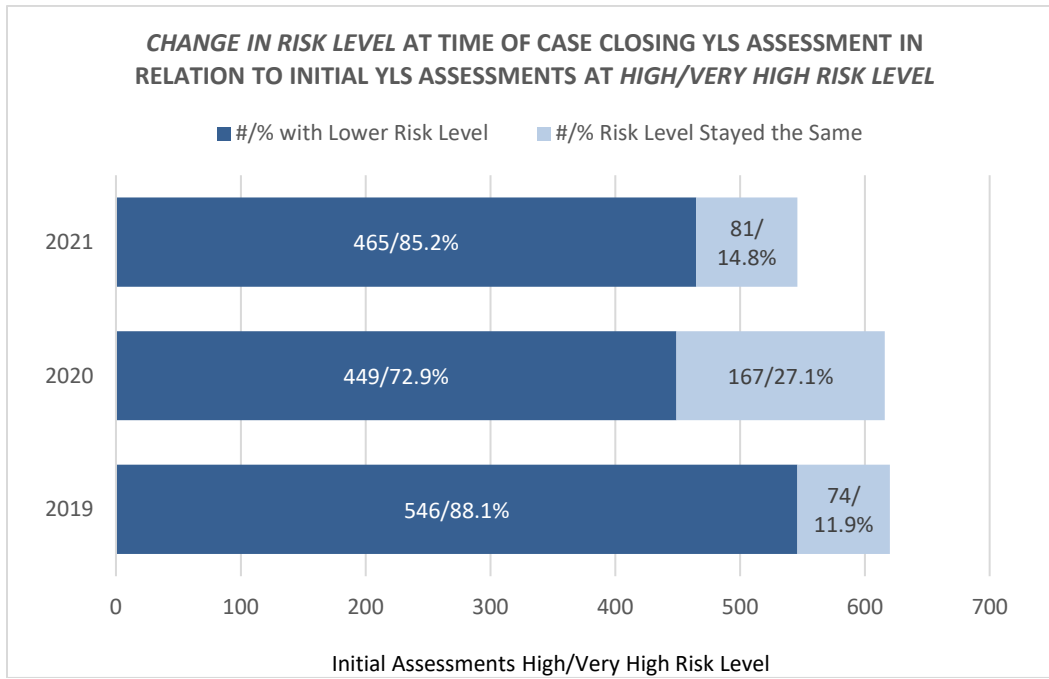


2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

4. **Change in Risk Level** for juveniles who had an initial and closing assessment completed:



2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes



Community Protection

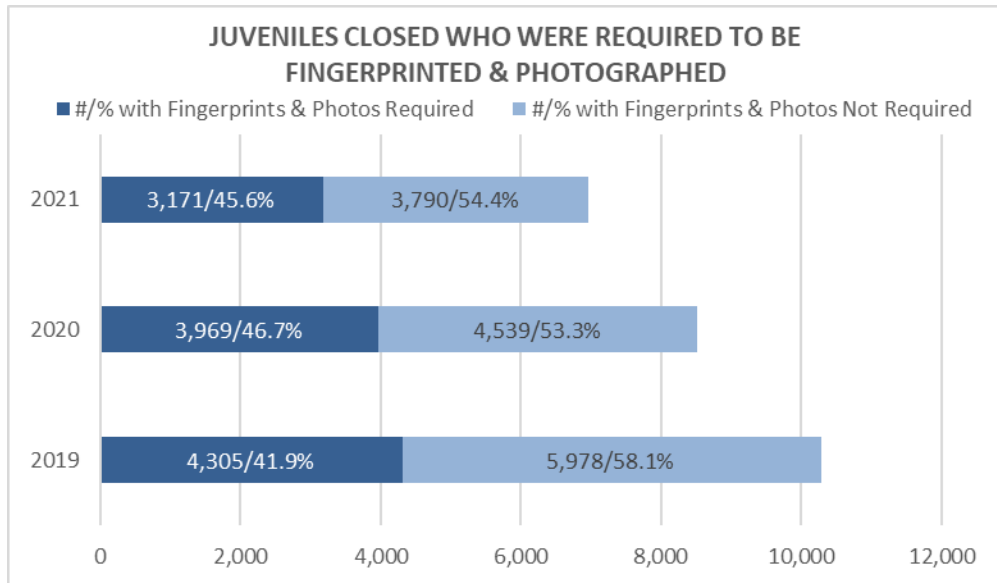
The citizens of Pennsylvania have a right to safe and secure communities.

The juvenile justice system has a responsibility to protect the community from known juvenile offenders. Juveniles who do not commit a new offense while under court supervision have a higher probability of remaining crime free.

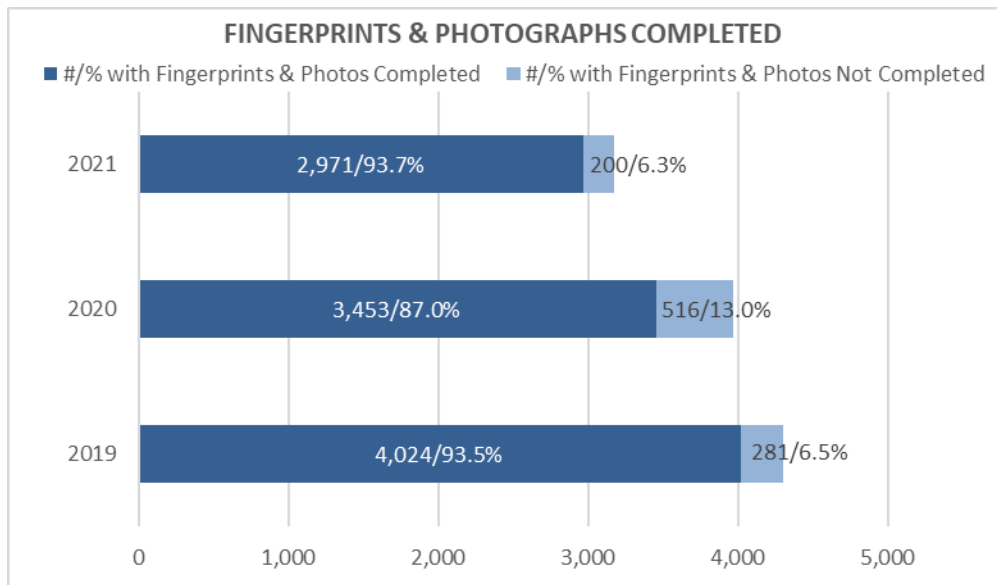
Fingerprints, Photographs, and DNA Collection

- # and % of juveniles closed in 2021 (6,961) **required** to be fingerprinted and photographed for an adjudicated offense:

2019 = 4,305 (41.9%)	2020 = 3,969 (46.7%)	2021 = 3,171 (45.6%)
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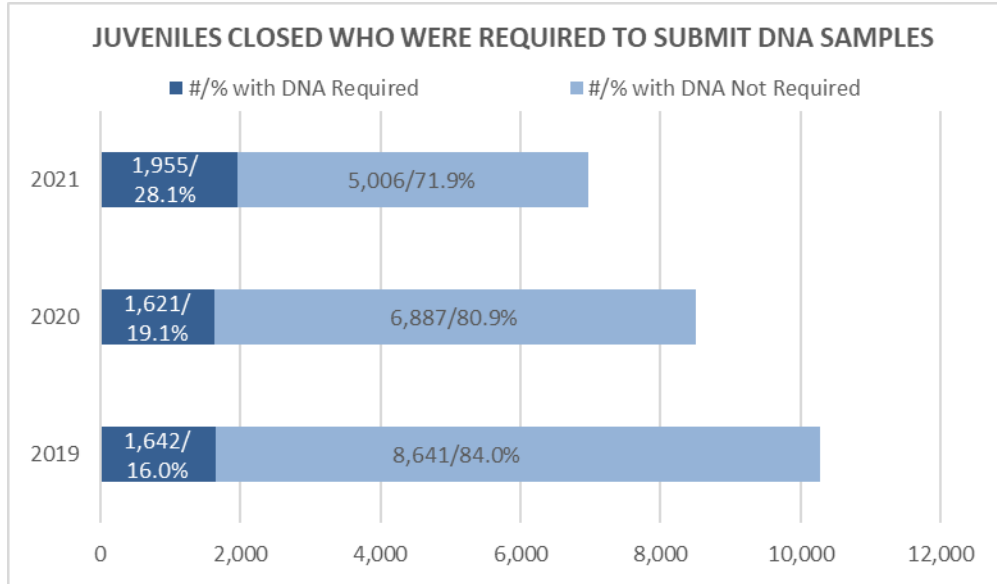
- Of those juveniles **required** to be fingerprinted and photographed for an adjudicated offense in 2021, 2,971 or 93.7% **were** fingerprinted and photographed:



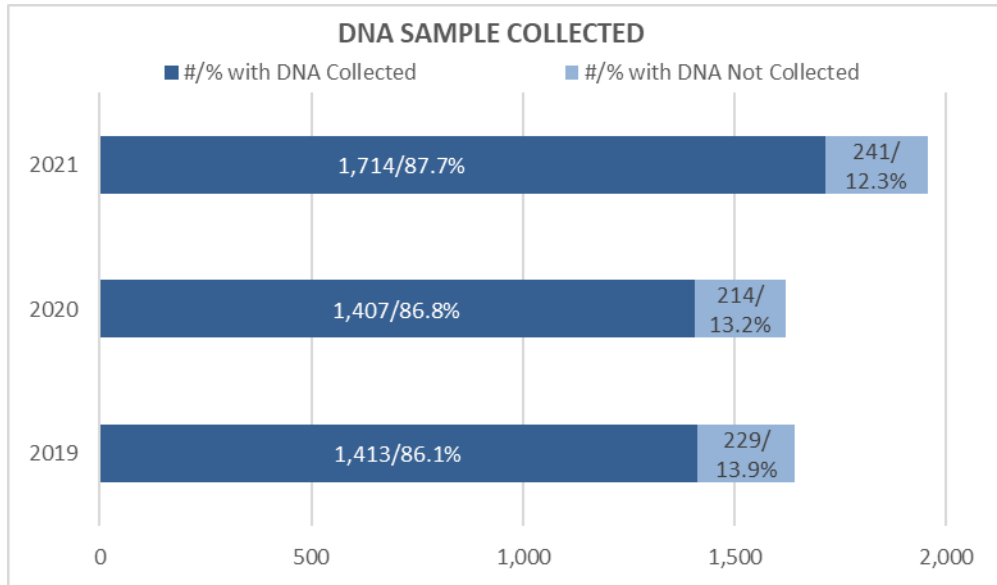
2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

3. # and % of juveniles closed in 2021 (6,961) who **were required** to **submit** a DNA sample for an applicable offense:

2019 = 1,642 (16.0%)	2020 = 1,621 (19.1%)	2021 = 1,955 (28.1%)
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4. Of those juveniles who **were required** to **submit** a DNA sample for an applicable offense in 2021, 1,714 or 87.7% of juveniles had a DNA sample **collected**:



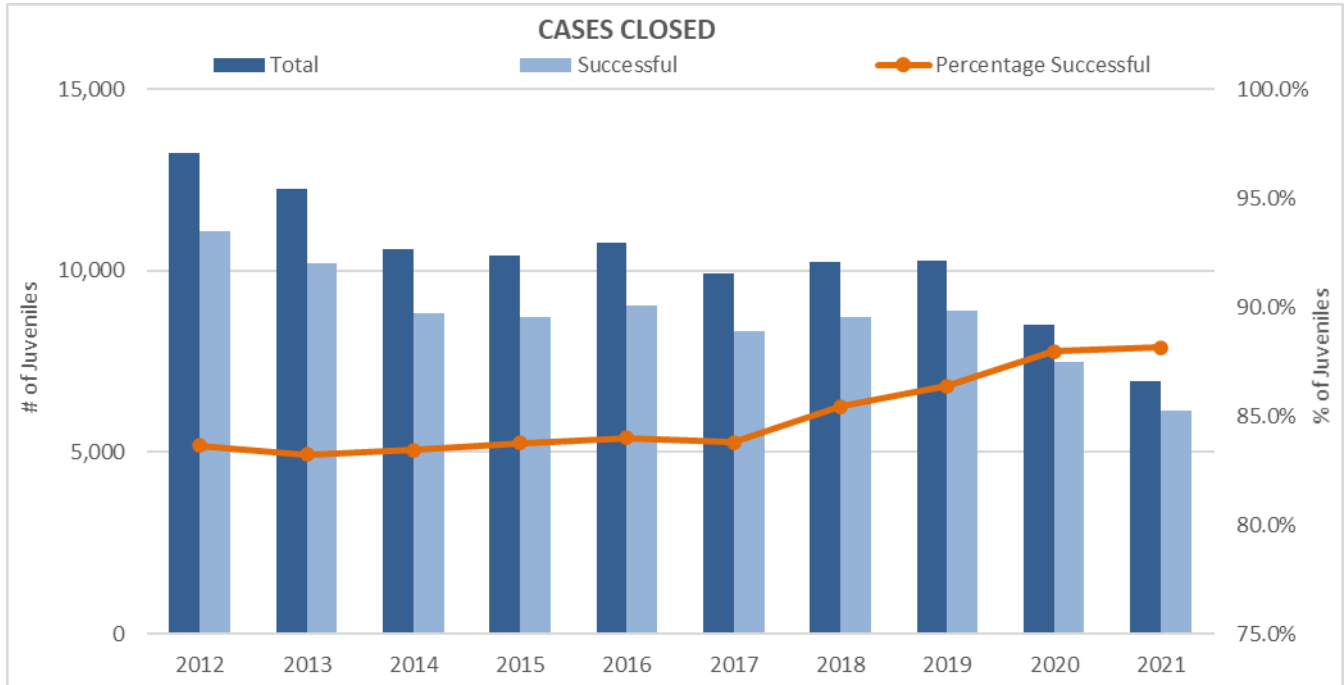
2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

Juvenile Offenses While Under Supervision

Since 2012, county juvenile probation departments have supervised and closed 103,180 cases. The proportion of cases closed successfully during this time is 84.7%.

- # and % of juveniles who **successfully completed** supervision without a new offense resulting in a Consent Decree, Adjudication of Delinquency, ARD, Nolo Contendere, or finding of guilt in a criminal proceeding:

2012 = 11,083 (83.6%)	2013 = 10,205 (83.2%)	2014 = 8,837 (83.4%)	2015 = 8,718 (83.8%)	2016 = 9,021 (84.0%)
2017 = 8,328 (83.8%)	2018 = 8,731 (85.4%)	2019 = 8,883 (86.4%)	2020 = 7,484 (88.0%)	2021 = 6,315 (88.1%)



- # and % of juveniles who, while under supervision, were **charged with a new offense** that resulted in a **Consent Decree, Adjudication of Delinquency, ARD**, a plea of **Nolo Contendere**, or **finding of guilt** in a criminal proceeding:

2012 = 2,168 (16.4%)	2013 = 2,055 (16.8%)	2014 = 1,756 (16.6%)	2015 = 1,690 (16.2%)	2016 = 1,742 (16.2%)
2017 = 1,604 (16.2%)	2018 = 1,490 (14.6%)	2019 = 1,400 (13.6%)	2020 = 1,024 (12.0%)	2021 = 826 (11.9%)

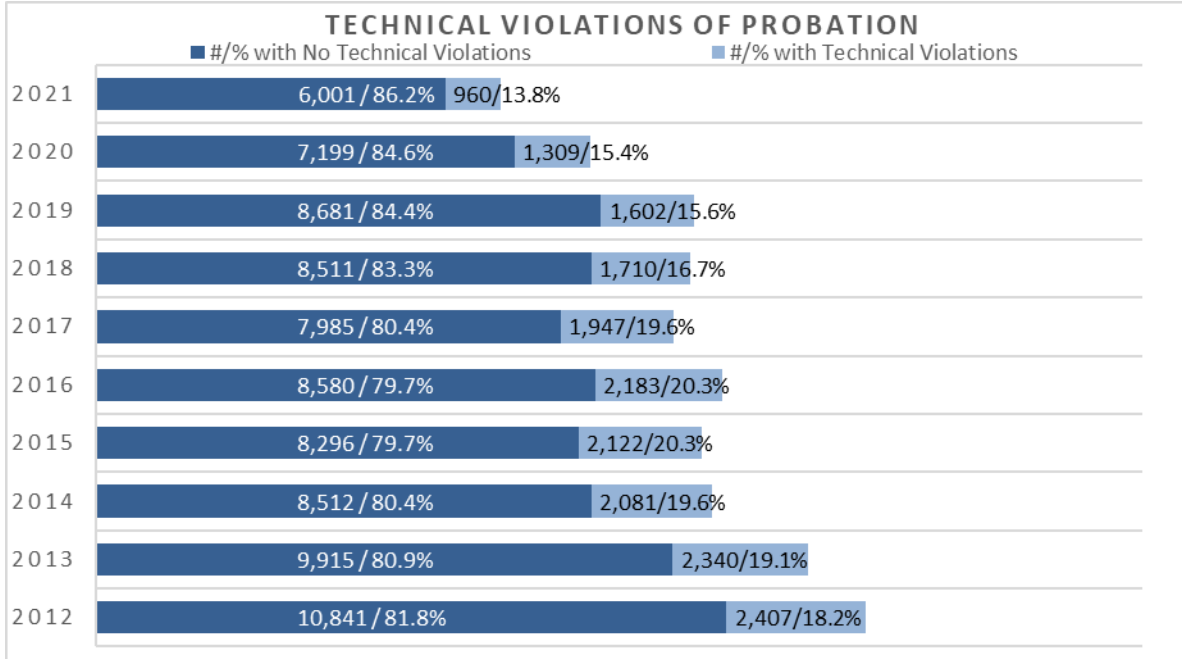
- # and % of juveniles closed in 2021 (6,961) who were **petitioned** to court for a violation of probation:

2012 = 2,407 (18.2%)	2013 = 2,340 (19.1%)	2014 = 2,081 (19.6%)	2015 = 2,122 (20.3%)	2016 = 2,183 (20.3%)
2017 = 1,947 (19.6%)	2018 = 1,710 (16.7%)	2019 = 1,602 (15.6%)	2020 = 1,309 (15.4%)	2021 = 960 (13.8%)

2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

4. # and % of juveniles **not petitioned to court** for technical violations of probation while under supervision:

2012 = 10,841 (81.8%)	2013 = 9,915 (80.9%)	2014 = 8,512 (80.4%)	2015 = 8,296 (79.7%)	2016 = 8,580 (79.7%)
2017 = 7,985 (80.4%)	2018 = 8,511 (83.3%)	2019 = 8,681 (84.4%)	2020 = 7,199 (84.6%)	2021 = 6,001 (86.2%)



5. # and % of juveniles with a **change of disposition** for technical violations of probation while under supervision:

2019 = 954 (9.3%)	2020 = 762 (9.0%)	2021 = 621 (8.9%)
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Adult Offenses and Direct File While Under Supervision

1. # and % of juveniles closed who, while under supervision, were **charged with a new criminal offense** and whose cases are **pending** in criminal court:

2012 = 539 (4.1%)	2013 = 534 (4.4%)	2014 = 405 (3.8%)	2015 = 549 (5.3%)	2016 = 578 (5.4%)
2017 = 541 (5.4%)	2018 = 477 (4.7%)	2019 = 275 (2.7%)	2020 = 263 (3.1%)	2021 = 254 (3.7%)

2. # and % of juveniles who, while under supervision, were **charged with a new offense** and subsequently **entered ARD**, a plea of **Nolo Contendere**, or were **found guilty** in criminal court:

2019 = 293 (2.8%)	2020 = 189 (2.2%)	2021 = 167 (2.4%)
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3. # and % of juveniles who, while under supervision, were **charged with a "direct file" offense** and whose cases are **pending** in criminal court:

2012 = 69 (0.5%)	2013 = 71 (0.6%)	2014 = 47 (0.4%)	2015 = 76 (0.7%)	2016 = 50 (0.5%)
2017 = 59 (0.6%)	2018 = 63 (0.6%)	2019 = 18 (0.2%)	2020 = 19 (0.2%)	2021 = 19 (0.3%)

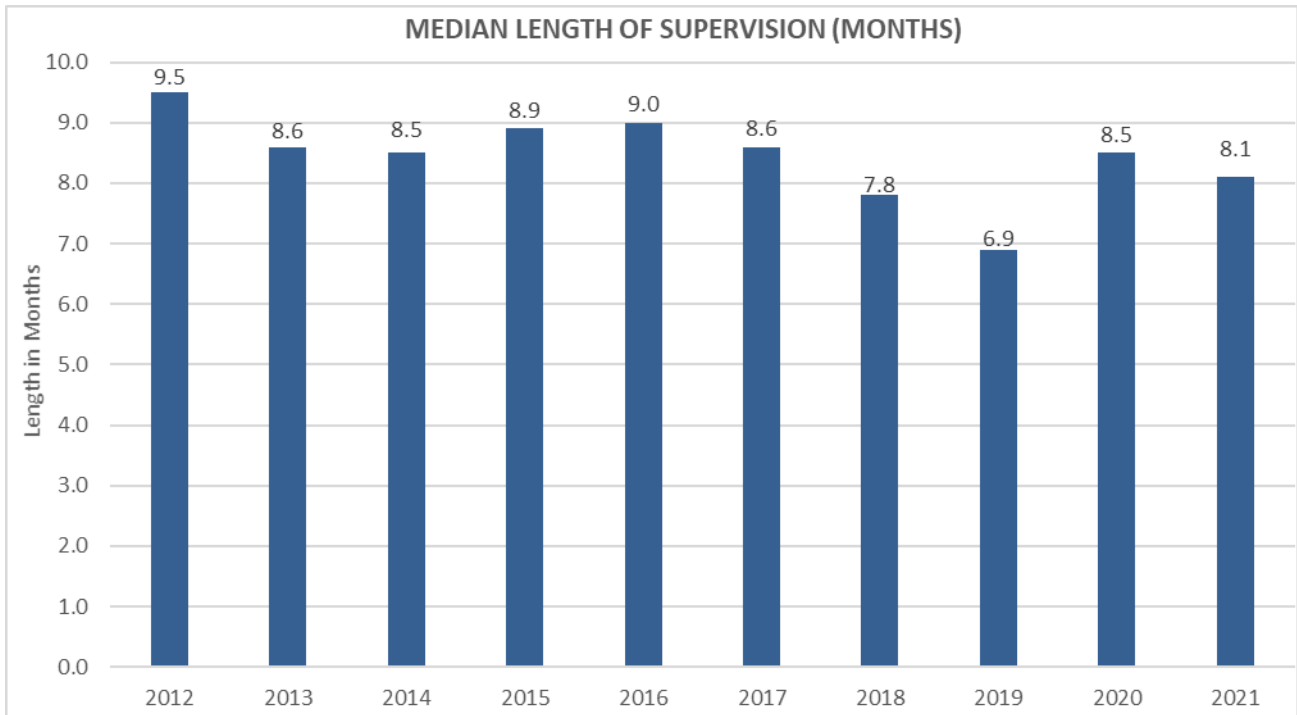
2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

4. # and % of juveniles who, while under supervision, were **charged with a "direct file" offense** and subsequently **entered ARD**, a plea of **Nolo Contendere**, or were **found guilty** in criminal court:

2019 = 36 (0.4%)	2020 = 37 (0.4%)	2021 = 35 (0.5%)
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5. **Median length** of supervision (in months):

2012 = 9.5	2013 = 8.6	2014 = 8.5	2015 = 8.9	2016 = 9.0
2017 = 8.6	2018 = 7.8	2019 = 6.9	2020 = 8.5	2021 = 8.1



* The figures above were determined by calculating the median length of supervision using data extracted from juvenile-specific supervision dates in the Pennsylvania Juvenile Case Management System (PaJCMS).

2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

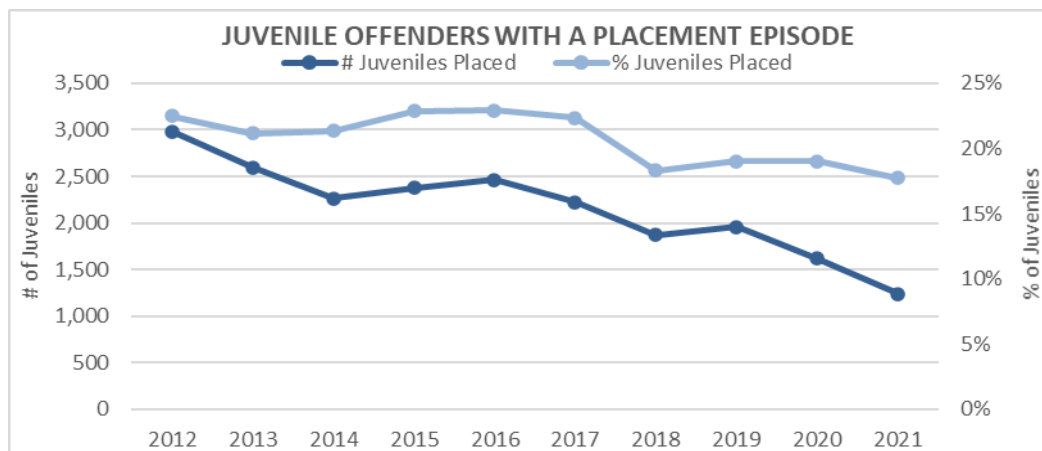
Placement Summary

The following information pertains to juveniles who, while under the jurisdiction of the Juvenile Court, were committed to out-of-home placement for a period greater than 28 days at least one time in conjunction with a juvenile delinquency disposition.

The proportion of juveniles whose cases were closed (6,961) and experienced a placement episode decreased to 17.8% in 2021 from 19.0% in 2020. At the same time, the median length of placement for 2021 at 8.9 fell from 2020 at 9.1 months.

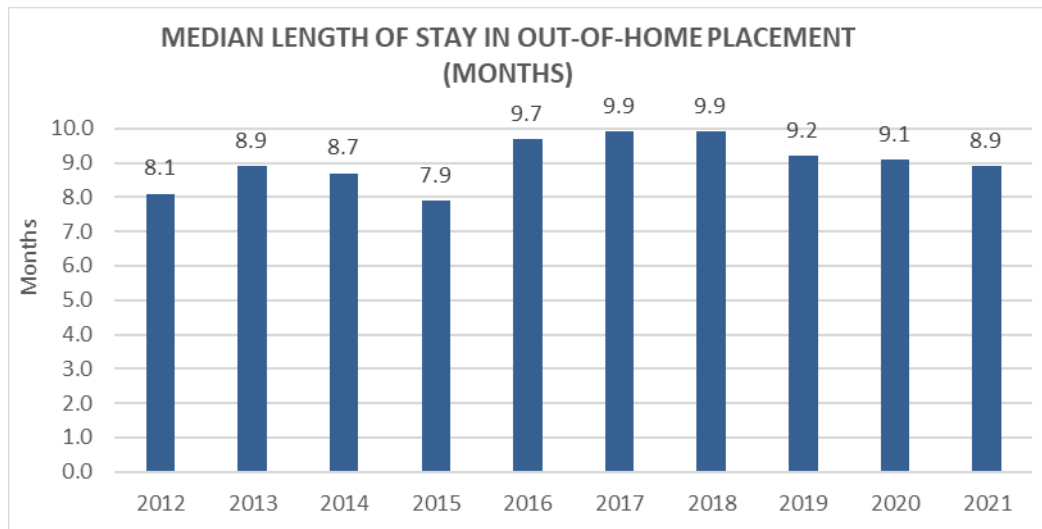
- # and % of juveniles **committed** to out-of-home placement for 28 or more consecutive days (excluding detention, shelter care, and diagnostic placements):

2012 = 2,980 (22.5%)	2013 = 2,594 (21.2%)	2014 = 2,261 (21.3%)	2015 = 2,379 (22.9%)	2016 = 2,465 (22.9%)
2017 = 2,221 (22.4%)	2018 = 1,870 (18.3%)	2019 = 1,954 (19.0%)	2020 = 1,617 (19.0%)	2021 = 1,236 (17.8%)



- Median length** of stay in out-of-home placement (excluding detention, shelter care, and diagnostic placements), in months:

2012 = 8.1	2013 = 8.9	2014 = 8.7	2015 = 7.9	2016 = 9.7
2017 = 9.9	2018 = 9.9	2019 = 9.2	2020 = 9.1	2021 = 8.9



Accountability

In Pennsylvania, when a crime is committed by a juvenile, an obligation to the victim and community is incurred.

The juvenile justice system has a responsibility to ensure that juvenile offenders meet their obligation to repair the harm caused by their crimes. It is important that juvenile offenders make and fulfill a commitment to living crime-free lives. Through the completion of meaningful community service, juvenile offenders demonstrate their commitment to making amends for the harm their actions have caused.

The number and percentage of juveniles who complete assigned community service obligations and the number of community service hours completed are the primary measures of success. Most juvenile offenders complete their community service assignments, and the community receives valuable service from these juveniles.

Victims of juvenile crime are entitled to be restored, to the extent possible, to their pre-crime economic status. The payment of restitution by the juvenile offender is one of the most important outcomes sought by victims. The number and percentage of juveniles who make full restitution to their victims, and the amount of restitution paid, are measures of how successful the system is in achieving offender accountability and victim restoration.

Since 2012, victims of juvenile crime have received \$18,205,699 in restitution from juvenile offenders. Additionally, juvenile offenders have completed 3,247,933 hours of community service. The value of the community service hours completed equates to services worth approximately \$22,283,419 based upon a minimum wage of \$7.25 per hour.

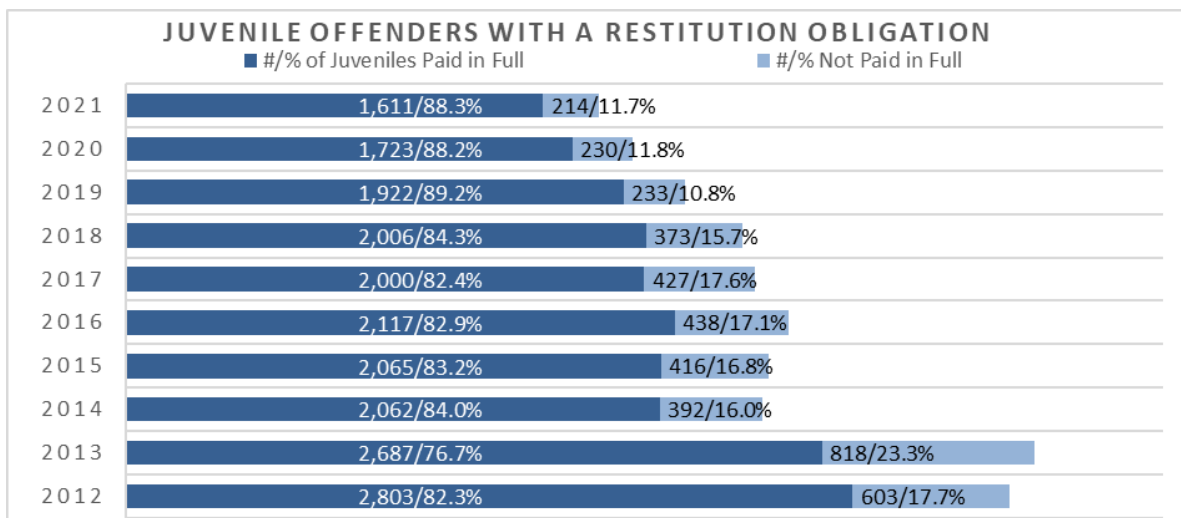
Restitution

- # and % of juveniles closed in 2021 (6,961) **with** a restitution **obligation**:

2012 = 3,406 (25.7%)	2013 = 3,505 (28.6%)	2014 = 2,454 (23.2%)	2015 = 2,481 (23.8%)	2016 = 2,555 (23.7%)
2017 = 2,427 (24.4%)	2018 = 2,379 (23.3%)	2019 = 2,155 (21.0%)	2020 = 1,953 (23.0%)	2021 = 1,825 (26.2%)

- # and % of juveniles who **made full** restitution to their victim(s):

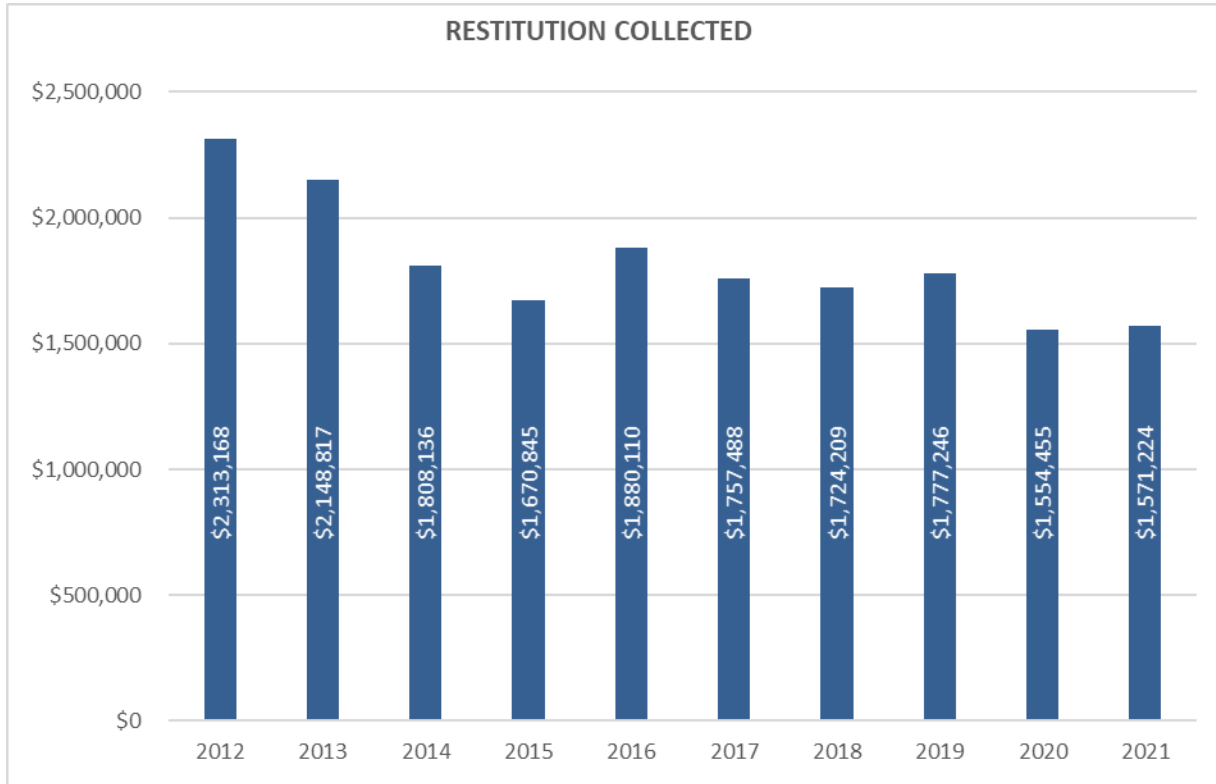
2012 = 2,803 (82.3%)	2013 = 2,687 (76.7%)	2014 = 2,062 (84.0%)	2015 = 2,065 (83.2%)	2016 = 2,117 (82.9%)
2017 = 2,000 (82.4%)	2018 = 2,006 (84.3%)	2019 = 1,922 (89.2%)	2020 = 1,723 (88.2%)	2021 = 1,611 (88.3%)



2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

3. Total amount of restitution **collected**:

2012 = \$2,313,168	2013 = \$2,148,817	2014 = \$1,808,136	2015 = \$1,670,845	2016 = \$1,880,110
2017 = \$1,757,488	2018 = \$1,724,209	2019 = \$1,777,246	2020 = \$1,554,455	2021 = \$1,571,224



4. # and % of juveniles obligated who **did not make full** restitution to their victim(s):

2019 = 233 (10.8%)	2020 = 230 (11.8%)	2021 = 214 (11.7%)
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5. # and % of reasons why juveniles obligated **did not make full** restitution to their victim(s):

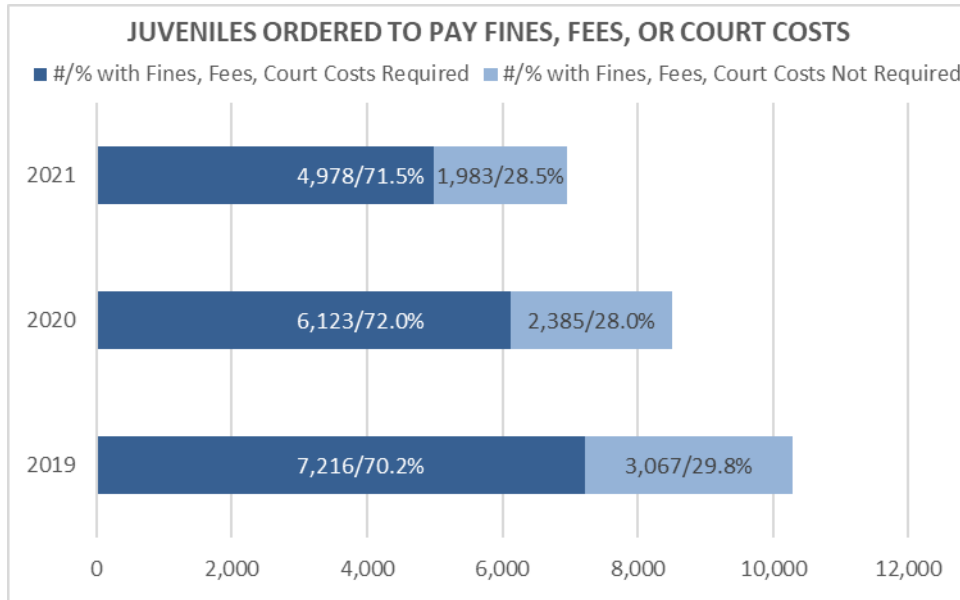
	2019	2020	2021
Aged out and judgement was entered	74 (31.8%)	89 (38.7%)	89 (41.7%)
Aged out and no judgement was entered	11 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (5.1%)
Case closed and judgement was entered prior to aging out	93 (39.9%)	78 (33.9%)	73 (34.1%)
Case closed with no judgement entered	51 (21.9%)	58 (25.2%)	36 (16.8%)
Deceased	4 (1.2%)	5 (2.2%)	5 (2.3%)

2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

Fines, Fees, and Court Costs

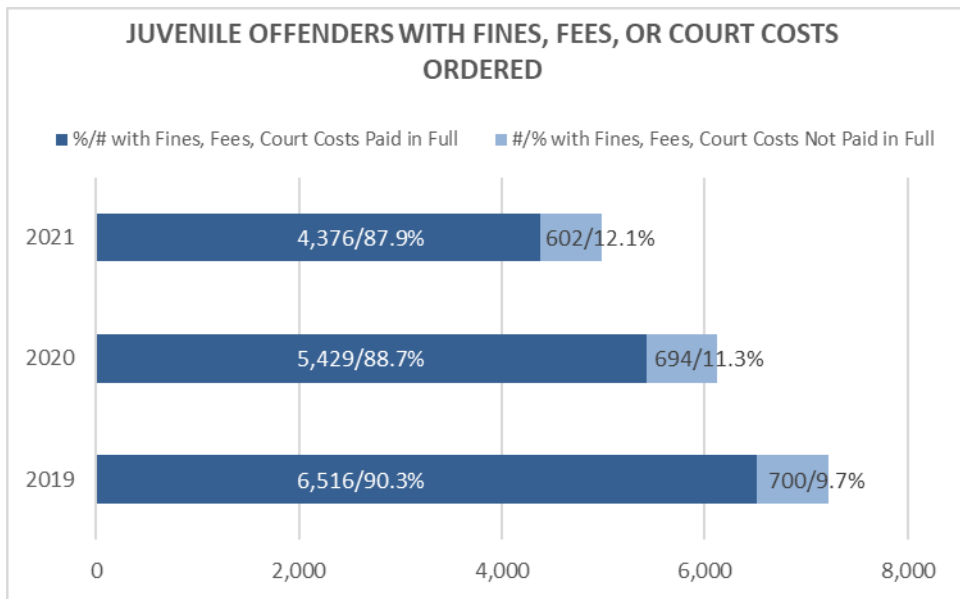
1. # and % of juveniles closed **ordered** to pay other fines, fees, or court costs:

2019 = 7,216 (70.2%)	2020 = 6,123 (72.0%)	2021 = 4,978 (71.5%)
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2. # and % of juveniles obligated who **did not pay** other fines, fees, or court costs **in full**:

2019 = 700 (9.7%)	2020 = 694 (11.3%)	2021 = 602 (12.1%)
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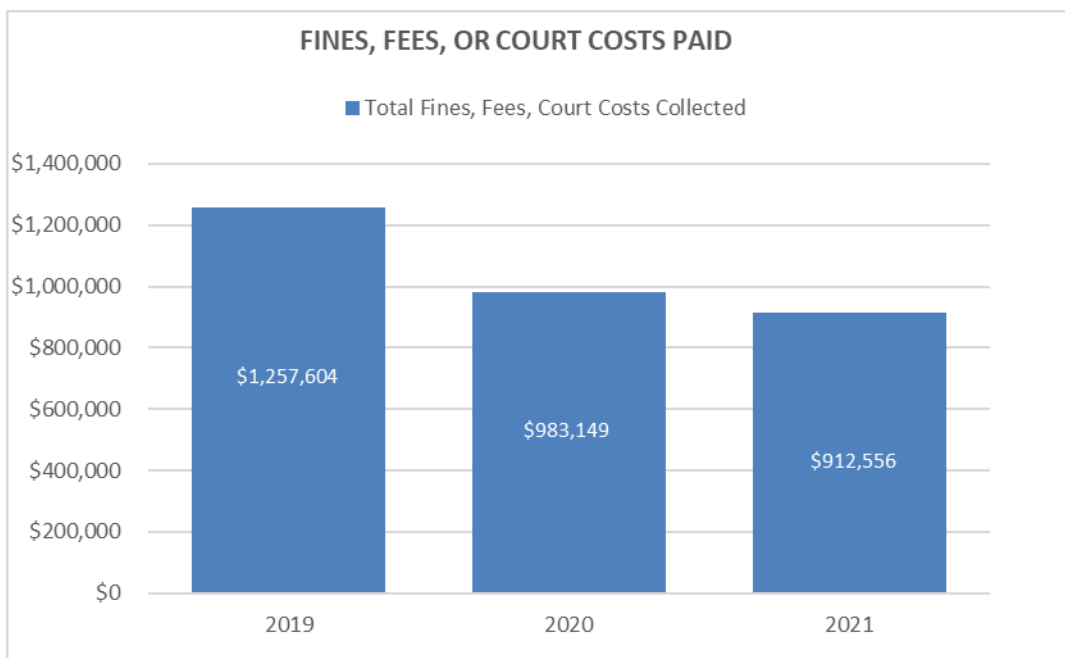
2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

3. # and % of reasons why juveniles obligated **did not pay** other fines, fees, or court costs **in full**:

	2019	2020	2021
Aged out and judgement was entered	60 (8.6%)	78 (11.2%)	81 (13.5%)
Aged out and no judgement was entered	26 (3.7%)	17 (2.4%)	36 (6.0%)
Case closed and judgement was entered prior to aging out	192 (27.4%)	173 (24.9%)	164 (27.2%)
Case closed with no judgement entered	413 (59.0%)	418 (60.2%)	315 (52.3%)
Deceased	9 (1.3%)	8 (1.2%)	6 (1.0%)

4. Total amount of other fines, fees, or court costs **collected**:

2019 = \$1,257,604	2020 = \$938,149	2021 = \$912,556
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Community Service

1. # and % of juveniles closed in 2021 (6,961) who were **assigned** community service:

2012 = 9,650 (72.8%)	2013 = 8,945 (73.0%)	2014 = 7,597 (71.7%)	2015 = 7,422 (71.3%)	2016 = 7,767 (72.2%)
2017 = 7,190 (72.4%)	2018 = 7,114 (69.6%)	2019 = 6,873 (66.8%)	2020 = 5,558 (65.3%)	2021 = 4,331 (62.2%)

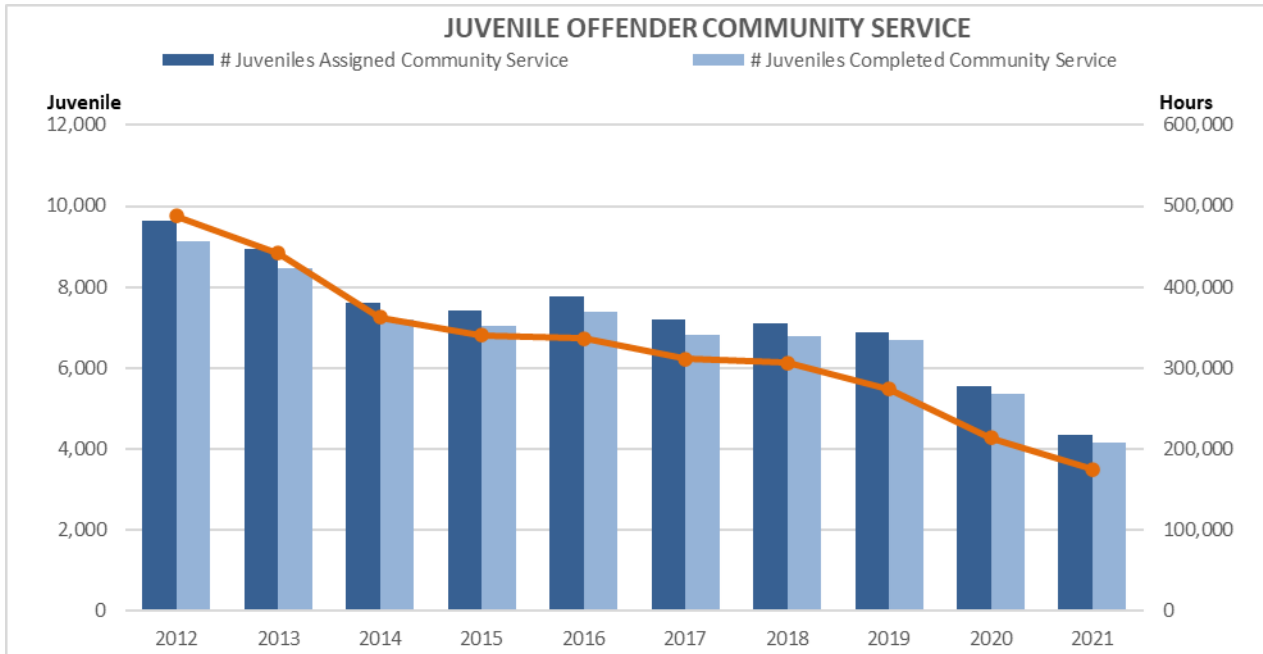
2. # and % of juveniles who **completed** assigned community service obligation:

2012 = 9,120 (94.5%)	2013 = 8,460 (94.6%)	2014 = 7,193 (94.7%)	2015 = 7,027 (94.7%)	2016 = 7,381 (95.0%)
2017 = 6,803 (94.6%)	2018 = 6,770 (95.2%)	2019 = 6,688 (97.3%)	2020 = 5,353 (96.3%)	2021 = 4,146 (95.7%)

2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

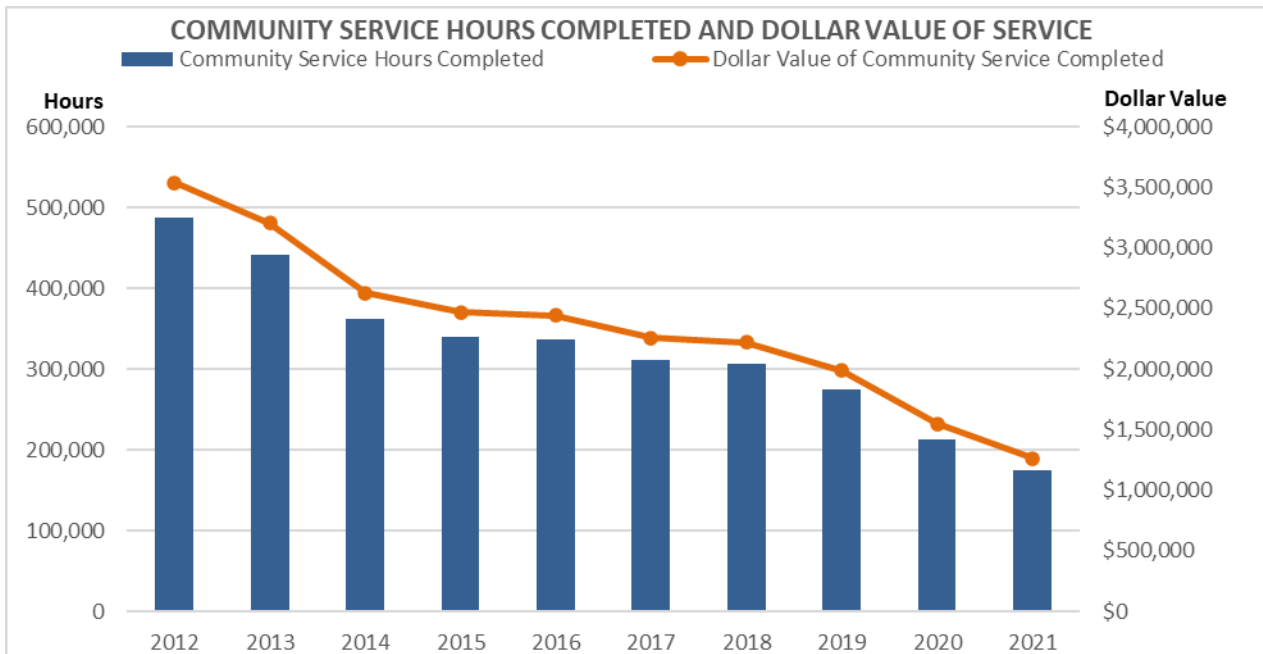
3. Total community service hours **completed**:

2012 = 487,647	2013 = 441,654	2014 = 362,569	2015 = 340,350	2016 = 336,603
2017 = 311,365	2018 = 305,927	2019 = 274,037	2020 = 213,423	2021 = 174,358



4. Value of community service **completed**, at \$7.25 per hour:

2012 = \$3,535,441	2013 = \$3,201,992	2014 = \$2,628,625	2015 = \$2,467,537	2016 = \$2,440,371
2017 = \$2,257,396	2018 = \$2,217,970	2019 = \$1,986,768	2020 = \$1,547,317	2021 = \$1,264,095



2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

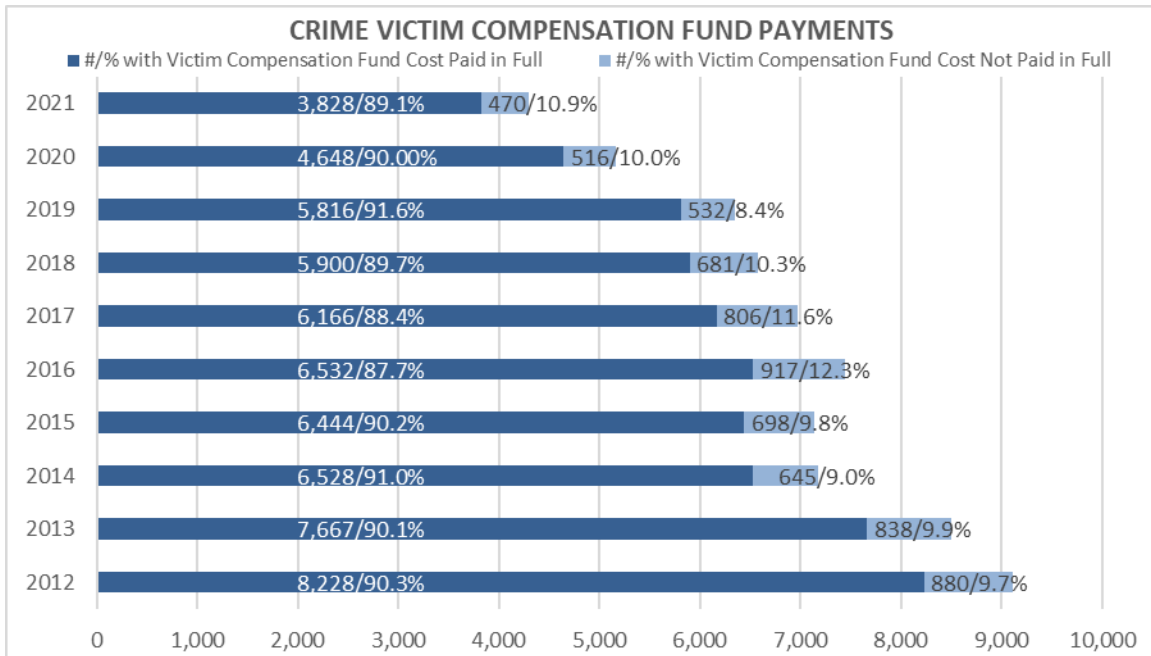
Crime Victim Compensation

1. # and % of juveniles **ordered** to pay Crime Victim's Compensation Fund costs:

2012 = 9,108 (68.7%)	2013 = 8,505 (69.4%)	2014 = 7,173 (67.7%)	2015 = 7,142 (68.6%)	2016 = 7,449 (69.2%)
2017 = 6,972 (70.2%)	2018 = 6,581 (64.4%)	2019 = 6,348 (61.7%)	2020 = 5,164 (60.7%)	2021 = 4,298 (61.7%)

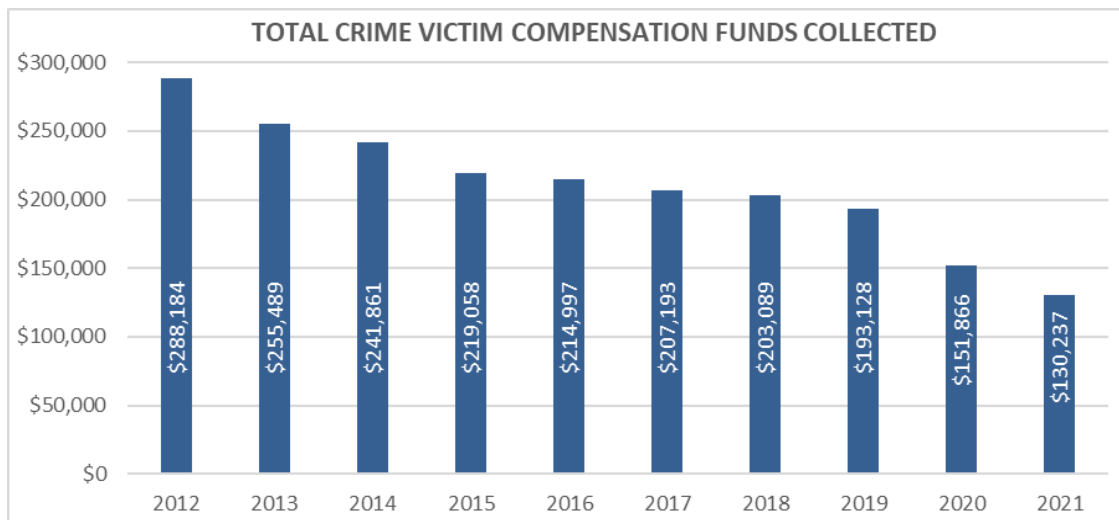
2. # and % of juveniles who **paid** Crime Victim's Compensation Fund costs **in full**:

2012 = 8,228 (90.3%)	2013 = 7,667 (90.1%)	2014 = 6,528 (91.0%)	2015 = 6,444 (90.2%)	2016 = 6,532 (87.7%)
2017 = 6,166 (88.4%)	2018 = 5,900 (89.7%)	2019 = 5,816 (91.6%)	2020 = 4,648 (90.0%)	2021 = 3,828 (89.1%)



1. Total amount Crime Victim's Compensation Fund costs **collected**:

2012 = \$288,184	2013 = \$255,489	2014 = \$241,861	2015 = \$219,058	2016 = \$214,997
2017 = \$207,193	2018 = \$203,089	2019 = \$193,128	2020 = \$151,866	2021 = \$130,237

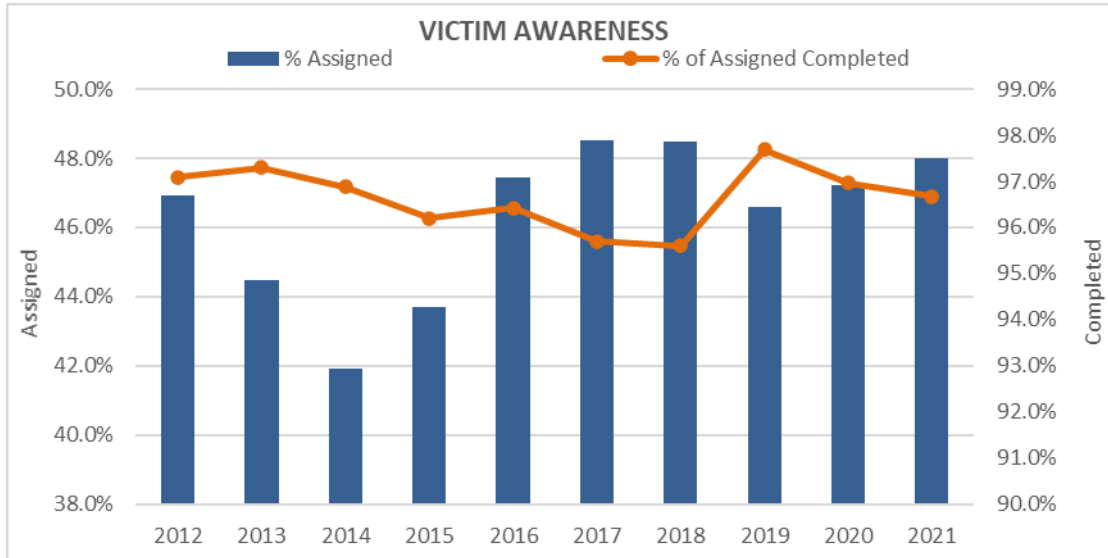


2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

Victim Awareness

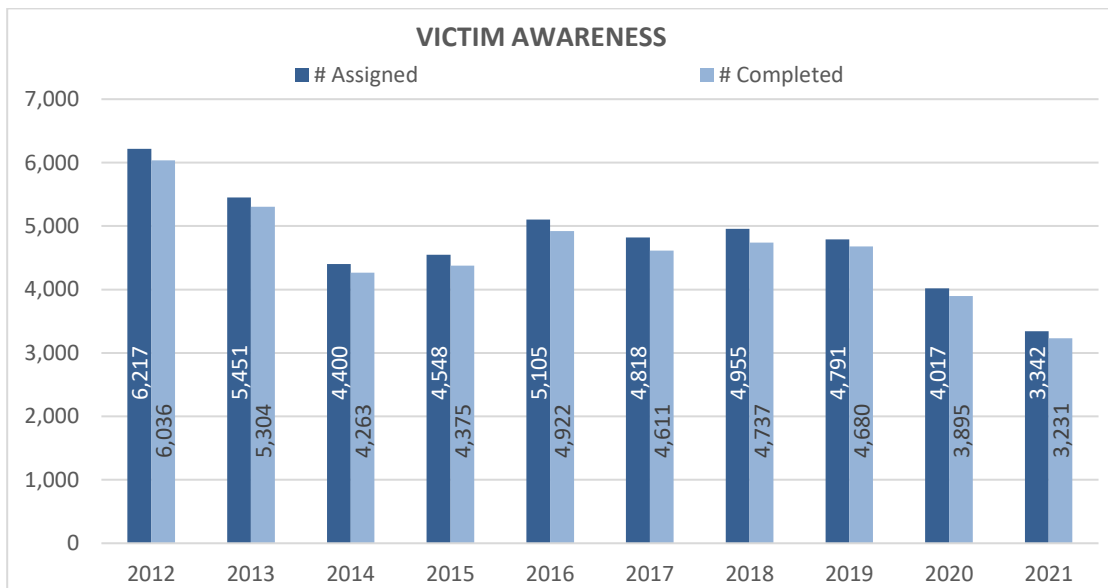
1. # and % of juveniles closed who were **directed/ordered** to participate in a victim awareness curriculum/program while under supervision:

2012 = 6,217 (46.9%)	2013 = 5,451 (44.5%)	2014 = 4,400 (41.9%)	2015 = 4,548 (43.7%)	2016 = 5,105 (47.4%)
2017 = 4,818 (48.5%)	2018 = 4,955 (48.5%)	2019 = 4,791 (46.6%)	2020 = 4,017 (47.2%)	2021 = 3,342 (48.0%)



2. # and % of juveniles who **successfully completed** a victim awareness curriculum/program while under supervision:

2012 = 6,036 (97.1%)	2013 = 5,304 (97.3%)	2014 = 4,263 (96.9%)	2015 = 4,375 (96.2%)	2016 = 4,922 (96.4%)
2017 = 4,611 (95.7%)	2018 = 4,737 (95.6%)	2019 = 4,680 (97.7%)	2020 = 3,895 (97.0%)	2021 = 3,231 (96.7%)



Competency Development

Juveniles who come within the jurisdiction of Pennsylvania's juvenile justice system should leave the system more capable of being responsible and productive members of their communities.

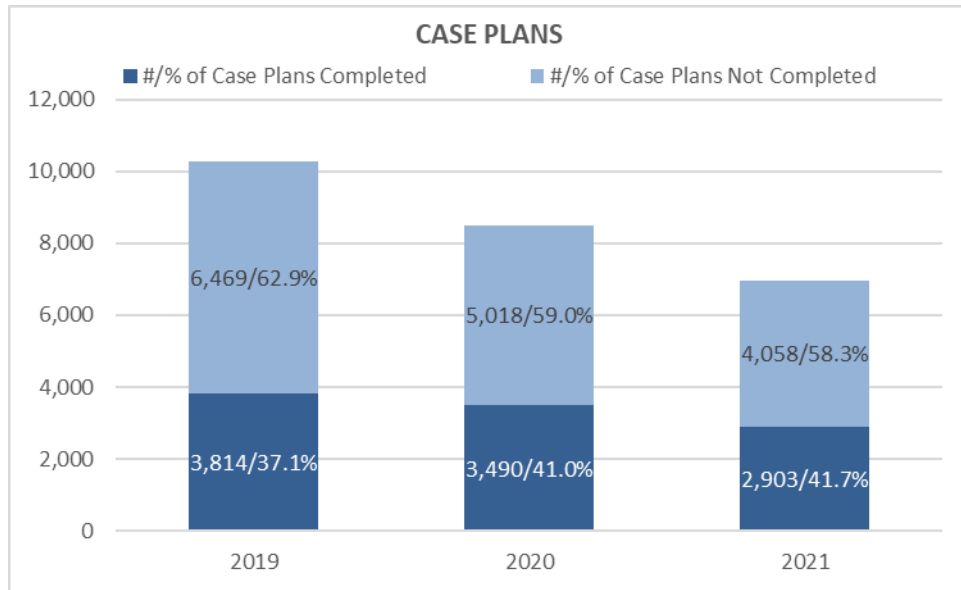
Areas in which one could reasonably expect young people in trouble with the law to build and demonstrate competencies depending on their age and stage of development are Pro-Social Skills, Moral Reasoning Skills, Academic Skills, Workforce Development Skills, and Independent Living Skills.

Additionally, juveniles who are either in school or working have a significantly greater chance of not belonging to a gang, and avoiding criminal behaviors such as theft, assault, selling drugs, and carrying a handgun.

Case Plan Activities

- # and % of juveniles closed who had a case plan **completed** that included goals and risk reduction activities to address the top 2-3 criminogenic needs identified by the YLS:

2019 = 3,814 (37.1%)	2020 = 3,490 (41.0%)	2021 = 2,903 (41.7%)
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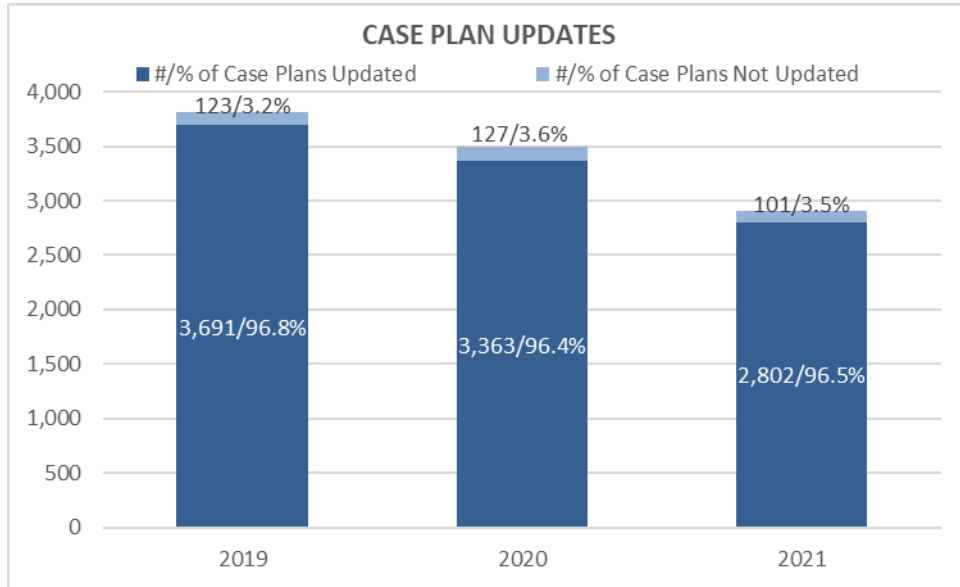
- # and % of case plans **completed** that included:

	2019	2020	2021
Skill Building & Tools Activities	2,837 (74.4%)	2,669 (76.5%)	2,124 (73.2%)
Cognitive Behavioral Group Interventions	1,538 (40.3%)	1,471 (42.2%)	1,160 (40.0%)
Referral to Treatment Services	2,260 (59.3%)	2,117 (60.7%)	1,734 (59.7%)
Other Activities	195 (5.1%)	199 (5.7%)	183 (6.3%)

2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

3. # and % of case plans **updated** throughout the supervision period:

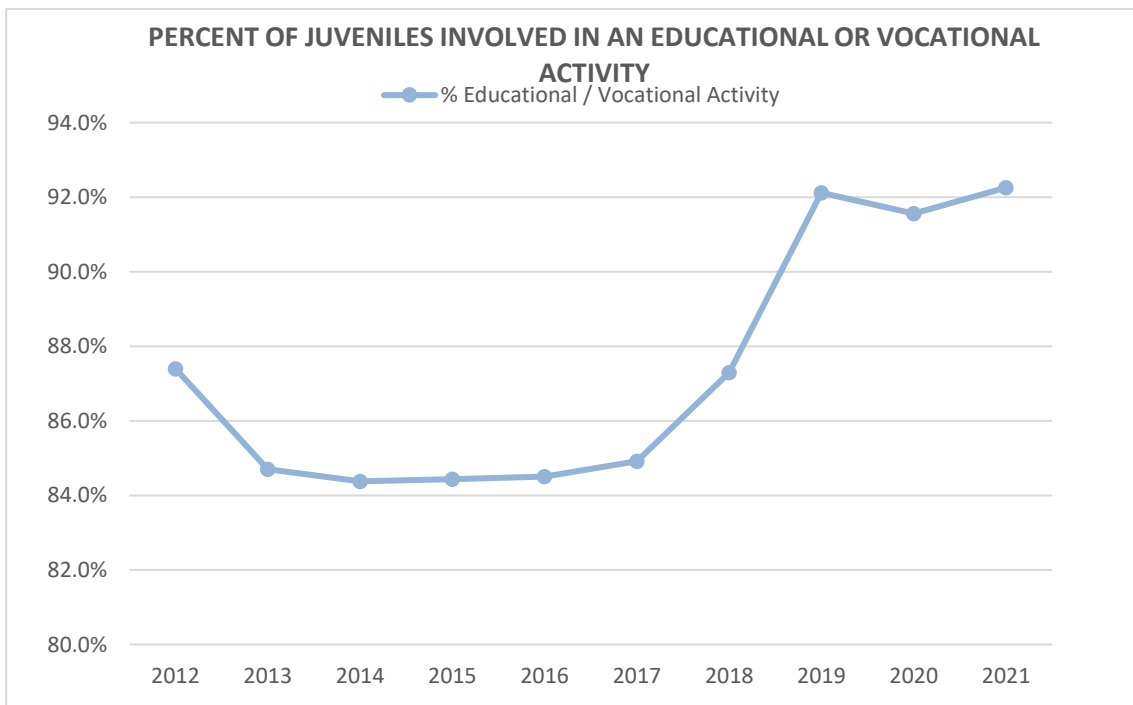
2019 = 3,691 (96.8%)	2020 = 3,363 (96.4%)	2021 = 2,802 (96.5%)
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Education and Employment

1. # and % of juveniles **employed or actively engaged** in an educational or vocational activity at case closing:

2012 = 11,585 (87.4%)	2013 = 10,390 (84.7%)	2014 = 8,938 (84.4%)	2015 = 8,788 (84.4%)	2016 = 9,095 (84.5%)
2017 = 8,434 (84.9%)	2018 = 8,922 (87.3%)	2019 = 9,473 (92.1%)	2020 = 7,790 (91.6%)	2021 = 6,422 (92.3%)



2021 Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice System Outcomes

2. # and % of juveniles by educational or vocational activity:

	2019	2020	2021
Attending School & Passing	6,092 (64.3%)	5,134 (65.9%)	3,952 (61.5%)
Attending School & Not Passing	493 (5.2%)	334 (4.3%)	512 (8.0%)
Graduated High School	1,316 (13.9%)	1,178 (15.1%)	1,077 (16.8%)
Attending G.E.D. Preparation Classes	292 (3.1%)	192 (2.5%)	171 (2.7%)
Obtained G.E.D.	291 (3.1%)	206 (2.6%)	153 (2.4%)
Participating in Vocational Training	255 (2.7%)	169 (2.2%)	131 (2.0%)
Enrolled or Participating in Higher Education	467 (4.9%)	344 (4.4%)	684 (10.7%)
Actively Seeking Employment	888 (9.4%)	758 (9.7%)	758 (11.8%)
Employed Full-Time	933 (9.8%)	720 (9.2%)	730 (11.4%)
Employed Part-Time	2,045 (21.6%)	1,587 (20.4%)	1,493 (23.2%)